## § 173.459

with 10 CFR 71.59 must meet the requirements of this section and §173.441(a) or (b).

- (a) For fissile material, controlled shipments, the offeror or carrier, as appropriate, must incorporate transportation controls which:
  - Provide nuclear criticality safety;
- (2) Protect against loading, storing, or transporting that shipment with any other fissile material; and
- (3) Include in the shipping papers the description required by §172.203(d) of this subchapter.
- (b) Fissile material, controlled shipments must be transported:
  - (1) In an exclusive use conveyance;
- (2) Except for shipments by aircraft, in a conveyance with an escort having the capability, equipment, authority, and instructions to provide administrative controls necessary to assure compliance with this section;
- (3) In a conveyance containing no other packages of any Class 7 (radioactive) material required to bear one of the labels prescribed in §172.403 of this subchapter. Specific arrangements must be made between the offeror and the carrier, with instructions to that effect issued with the shipping papers; or
- (4) Under any other procedure approved by the Associate Administrator for Hazardous Materials Safety in accordance with part 107 of this subchapter.

## § 173.459 Mixing of fissile material packages.

- (a) Mixing of fissile material packages with other types of Class 7 (radioactive) materials is authorized only if the transport index of any single package does not exceed 10 and the total transport index in any conveyance or storage location does not exceed 50.
- (b) Fissile packages may be shipped with an external radiation level greater than 0.1 mSv/hr (10 mrem per hour) at 1 meter (3.3 feet), and combined with other packages of the same or different designs in a fissile material, controlled shipment, under the conditions prescribed in §173.457, if:
- (1) Each package in the shipment has been assigned a transport index for criticality control purposes in accordance with the 10 CFR 71.59;

- (2) The nuclear criticality control transport index does not exceed 10 for any single package;
- (3) The total nuclear criticality control transport index does not exceed 100 for all packages in the shipment; and
- (4) Except as provided in §176.704(e) of this subchapter, the shipment is not transported by vessel.
- (c) A fissile material, controlled shipment of packages may be combined with other packages of the same or different design when each package has been assigned a nuclear criticality control transport index in accordance with 10 CFR 71.59, and may be combined with other fissile packages into a fissile material, controlled shipment under the conditions prescribed in § 173.457, if:
- (1) The nuclear criticality control transport index which has been assigned in the package approval does not exceed 50 for any single package;
- (2) The total nuclear criticality control transport index for all packages in the shipment does not exceed 100; and
- (3) Except as provided in §176.704(e) of this subchapter, the shipment is not transported by vessel.

## § 173.461 Demonstration of compliance with tests.

- (a) Compliance with the design requirements in §173.412 and the test requirements in §§173.465 through 173.469 must be shown by any of the methods prescribed in this paragraph, or by a combination of these methods appropriate for the particular feature being evaluated:
- (1) Performance of tests with prototypes or samples of the specimens representing LSA-III, special form Class 7 (radioactive) material, or packaging, in which case the contents of the packaging for the test must simulate as closely as practicable the expected range of physical properties of the radioactive contents or packaging to be tested, must be prepared as normally presented for transport. The use of non-radioactive substitute contents is encouraged provided that the results of the testing take into account the radioactive characteristics of the contents for which the package is being tested: